# CURRICULUM VITAE MIHAILS HAZANS – April 2012

Faculty of Economics and Management

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#### **EDUCATION**

Institution [ Date from - Date to]	Degree(s) or Diploma(s) obtained:		
University of Latvia [1967-1972]	Higher education in Mathematics,		
	diploma with distinction		
Institute of Mathematics and Computer Science,	Candidate of physical and mathematical sciences		
University of Latvia [1972-1975]	(granted by Voronezh State University, Russia)		
Doctoral student, Faculty of Mathematics and	Dr. Math. (granted by University of Latvia)		
Mechanics, University of StPetersburg			
[1989-1992]			
Summer School of Economics, Stefan Batory	Certificates in Intermediate Microeconomics and		
Foundation, Olsztyn, Poland [1996]	Industrial Organization		

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **Refereed Journal Articles**

"Ethnic and parental effects on schooling outcomes before and during the transition: Evidence from the Baltic countries", *J. of Population Economics*, 2008, 21(3): 719-749 (with Ija Trapeznikova and Olga Rastrigina).

"Workers' Valuation of the Remaining Employment Contract Duration", *Economica*, 2008, 75 (297): 116–139 (with Jos van Ommeren).

"Looking for the Workforce: The Elderly, Discouraged Workers, Minorities and Students in the Baltic Labour Markets", *Empirica*, 2007, 34(4): 319-349.

"A Stock-Flow Matching Approach to Evaluation of Public Training Program in a High Unemployment Environment", *LABOUR: Review of Labour Economics and Industrial Relations*, 2007, 21 (3): 503-540 (with Jekaterina Dmitrijeva)

"Does Commuting Reduce Wage Disparities?" Growth and Change, 2004, 35 (3): 360-390.

"How parallel markets fuelled chronic shortage in the Soviet official sector." *Baltic Journal of Economics*, 1999, vol. 2: 3 – 58. Available at SSRN: http://ssrn.com/abstract=1074502

## **Refereed Working Papers**

"What Explains Prevalence of Informal Employment in European Countries: The Role of Labor Institutions, Governance, Immigrants, and Growth". World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 5917, Washington DC: World Bank, 2011/12.

Available at SSRN: http://ssrn.com/abstract=1972832

"Informal workers across Europe: Evidence from 30 European countries." *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper* No. 5912, Washington DC: World Bank, 2011/12.

Available at SSRN: <a href="http://ssrn.com/abstract=1972128">http://ssrn.com/abstract=1972128</a>

"Unemployment and the Earnings Structure in Latvia." World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 3504, Washington DC: World Bank, 2005.

Available at SSRN: <a href="http://ssrn.com/abstract=659103">http://ssrn.com/abstract=659103</a>

## **Book Chapters:**

"Selectivity of migrants from Baltic countries before and after enlargement and responses to the crisis", in Bela Galgoczi, Janine Leschke and Andrew Watt (eds). *Intra-EU Migration in Troubled Times: Skills Mismatch, Return Migration and Policy Responses*. Farnham, UK: Ashgate, 251-291 (forthcoming in August 2012).

"Labor market integration of ethnic minorities in Latvia", in Martin Kahanec and Klaus F. Zimmermann (eds), *Ethnic diversity in European labor markets: Challenges and solutions*, Cheltenham, UK – Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar (2011), 163-197.

"The changing face of Latvian emigration, 2000-2010", in: Brigita Zepa and Evija Klave (eds), *Latvia. Human Development Report 2010/2011: National Identity, Mobility and Capability.* Riga: University of Latvia Press (2011), 70-91.

"The Post-Enlargement Migration Experience in the Baltic Labor Markets" (with Kaia Philips), in Martin Kahanec and Klaus F. Zimmermann (eds), *EU Labor Markets After Post-Enlargement Migration*, Berlin - Heidelberg: Springer (2010), 255-304 (also available as *IZA Discussion Paper* No. 5878 (July 2011), http://ftp.iza.org/dp5878.pdf).

"Ethnic minorities in Latvian labour market, 1997-2009: Outcomes, integration drivers and barriers", in Nils Mužnieks (ed.) *How integrated is Latvian Society? An Audit of Achievements, Failures and Challenges.* Riga, Latvia: University of Latvia Press (2010), 125-158.

"Immigrants' situation in Latvia: Quantitative data analysis", in Brigita Zepa and Inese Supule (eds), *Immigrants in Latvia: Possibilities and Conditions of Inclusion*, Riga: BISS (2009): 85-110, <a href="http://www.biss.soc.lv/downloads/resources/imigrantu\_integracija/Imigranti\_EN.pdf">http://www.biss.soc.lv/downloads/resources/imigrantu\_integracija/Imigranti\_EN.pdf</a>

"L'impact des programmes de formation sur les flux de sortie du chômage : L'expérience de la Lettonie" (with Jekaterina Dmitrijeva), in: Hadjila Krifa-Schneider (ed.) *L'élargissement de l'Union Européenne: Quels enjeux et défis majeurs?*. Paris: L'Harmattan editions (collection "L'esprit economique", 2007), 449-470.

"Latvia: Working Too Hard?", in Daniel Vaughan-Whitehead (ed.). *Working and Employment Conditions in New EU member States - Convergence or Diversity?* Geneva: ILO-EC (2005), 161-212. Available at SSRN: http://ssrn.com/abstract=742124

"Job satisfaction and its impact on life satisfaction in Latvia", in: Tisenkopfs, T., Bela, B. (eds), *Quality of life in Latvia*. Riga: Zinatne (2006, in Latvian): 237-264. Available at: <a href="http://www.president.lv/images/modules/items/PDF/item\_1124\_Dzives\_kvalitaate\_Latvija.pdf">http://www.president.lv/images/modules/items/PDF/item\_1124\_Dzives\_kvalitaate\_Latvija.pdf</a>

#### Other publications:

"What works when the labour market doesn't?", *Host Country Discussion Paper, Peer Review* on "Workplace with Stipend (WWS) Emergency Public Works Programme". Mutual Learning Programme, Latvia, 26th - 27th of April, 2012

"Latvian Labour Market in the Time of Crisis" (in Latvian), in: Anders Aslund and Valdis Dombrovskis, *How Latvia came through the Financial Crisis*. Commented Edition (in Latvian). Riga: "Economists Association 2010" (2012)

"Informal Workers across Europe: Evidence from 30 Countries", *IZA Discussion Paper* No. 5871 (July 2011), http://ftp.iza.org/dp5871.pdf

"What Explains Prevalence of Informal Employment in European Countries: The Role of Labor Institutions, Governance, Immigrants, and Growth", *IZA Discussion Paper* No. 5872 (July 2011), http://ftp.iza.org/dp5872.pdf

"Determinants of Employment Status and (In)Formality in Europe: A Nested Logit Approach". Background paper for In from the Shadow: Integrating Europe's Informal Labor, a World Bank regional report on the informal sector in Central, Southern Europe and the Baltic countries (Task number P112988), May 2011.

"Teacher Pay, Class Size and Local Governments: Evidence from the Latvian Reform", *IZA Discussion Paper* No. 5291 (October 2010). http://ftp.iza.org/dp5291.pdf

"Teachers' pay, class size, and local governments: A reform amidst the crisis", Background study for the World Bank (2010). Republic of Latvia Public Expenditure Review.

- "Post-enlargement return migrants' earnings premium: Evidence from Latvia", EALE 2008 paper No. 541, 2008. Available at SSRN: http://ssrn.com/abstract=1269728
- "Coping With Growth and Emigration: Latvian Labor Market Before and After EU Accession" (2007). Available at SSRN: http://ssrn.com/abstract=971198
- "Latvian labor market before and after EU accession", *Beyond Transition Newsletter*, 2007, 18(1): pp. 10-11.
- "Access to Secondary Education in Albania: Incentives, Obstacles, and Policy Spillovers", (with Ija Trapeznikova), *BICEPS* working paper, 2006. Available at SSRN: http://ssrn.com/abstract=912810
- "Access to Secondary Education in Albania," *Beyond Transition Newsletter*, 2006, 17(3): 13.
- "Family Background and Schooling Outcomes in the Baltic Countries" (with Olga Rastrigina, and Ija Trapeznikova), *Beyond Transition Newsletter*, 2005, 16(2): p. 23.
- "EU referenda in the Baltics: Understanding the Results at the Regional Level," 44th ERSA Congress, Paper No. 138, 2004. Available at SSRN: <a href="http://ssrn.com/abstract=742224">http://ssrn.com/abstract=742224</a>
- "Potential Emigration of Latvian Labour Force after Joining the EU and its Impact on Latvian Labour Market", 2003, *BICEPS* working paper. Available at SSRN: <a href="http://ssrn.com/abstract=739305">http://ssrn.com/abstract=739305</a>
- "Returns to Education in the Baltic Countries", *BICEPS* working paper, 2003. Available at SSRN: http://ssrn.com/abstract=699623
- "Commuting in the Baltic States: Patterns, Determinants, and Gains," *ZEI Working Paper* No. B02-2003, pp. 1-28, http://www.zei.de/download/zei\_wp/B03-02.pdf
- "Determinants of Inter-Regional Migration in the Baltic Countries", ZEI Working Paper No. B17-2003, pp. 1-35; http://ssrn.com/abstract=742184
- "Employed and unemployed search: The marginal willingness to pay for attributes in Lithuania, the US and the Netherlands" (with Jos van Ommeren), *ZEI Working Paper* No. B15-2003, pp. 1-28, http://www.zei.de/download/zei wp/B03-15.pdf
- "Determinants of Earnings in Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania" (with Raul Eamets and John Earle), 2003, <a href="http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/18/10/2493411.pdf">http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/18/10/2493411.pdf</a>
- "Labour Force Dynamics in Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania" (with Raul Eamets and John Earle), 2003, http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/18/9/2493421.pdf.
- "Unemployment Risk Factors in Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania." (with Raul Eamets and John Earle), 2003, http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/28/55/2493996.pdf

## **KEY QUALIFICATIONS**

- Labour markets and human capital in post-communist economies
- Applied econometrics
- Migration and commuting
- · Programme evaluation

· Education economics

Survey design

Regional disparities

Policy analysis

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

## University of Latvia, Faculty of Economics and Management

Professor (July 2007 - present); Associate Professor (2001-2007); Docent (1982-1989, 1992-2001); Senior Lecturer (1978-1982); Lecturer (1975-1978).

*Courses taught:* Labour Economics, Mathematical Economics, Methodology of Economic Research (undergraduate), Practical Research Methodology, Microeconomics, Economic Policy, Investment Portfolio Theory (graduate).

## Freelance consultant and researcher (2001 – present)

## Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA)

Research Fellow since March 2010

## **Baltic International Centre for Economic Policy Studies (BICEPS)**

Research Associate (2002- October 2010)

## EuroFaculty (Tartu – Riga – Vilnius)

Teaching associate, Student research and exchange co-ordinator (1994-2003)

## RESEARCH PROJECTS

Theme of the research, country (-ies)	Start/ end dates	Beneficiary (Contracting authority)	Position, main tasks	Brief description of research (objectives, main activities)
Disabled persons and persons with long-standing illnesses in the labour market, Republic of Montenegro	August – September 2011	Eurostat	Labour Force Survey expert	Methodological support for the Montenegrin Institute of Statistics in preparation of the Labour Force Survey ad hoc module "Disabled persons and persons with longstanding illnesses in the labour market"
Intra-EU labour migration trends at times of the crisis – length of stay, skills, return (the Baltic countries)	July 2010- October 2011	The European Trade Union Institute (ETUI)	Expert	Preparation of a chapter on the Baltic countries for the book "Intra-EU Migration in Troubled Times" (forthcoming in Ashgate, 2012)
Latvia. Human Development Report 2010/2011: National Identity, Mobility and Capability	November 2010 – June 2011	Advanced Social and Political Research Institute (ASPRI)	Lead researcher	Preparation of a chapter on trends and pattern of emigration from Latvia in 2000-2010 and on recent migration intentions.
Multi-country policy study of unregistered employment and the shadow economy (30 European countries)	June – December 2010	World Bank	Consultant	Econometric analysis of flows between unemployment, unregistered employment, self-employment and formal employment and their relation to the economic cycle.

Theme of the research, country (-ies)	Start/ end dates	Beneficiary (Contracting authority)	Position, main tasks	Brief description of research (objectives, main activities)	
Evaluation of teachers' pay reform in Latvia	March- June 2010	World Bank	Consultant	Econometric and statistical analysis of administrative and survey data in order to evaluate the change in incentives	
Latvian labour market and household vulnerability analysis	May-Dec 2009	World Bank	Consultant	Analysis of Latvian labour market adjustment mechanisms and households' coping strategies during the economic crisis	
Immigrants from outside the EU in Latvia	July-Dec 2009	Baltic Institute of Social Sciences (funded by European Integration Fund)	Responsible researcher	Survey design and analysis of survey data in order to describe the situation of recent non-EU immigrants	
Labour market integration of ethnic minorities in Latvia	Dec 2008- Dec 2009	Advanced Social and Political Research Institute	Responsible researcher	Analysis of labour market outcomes, integration drivers and barriers	
Migration, Latvia, Estonia, and Lithuania	07/2008- 12/2008	IZA (Bonn)	Book contributor	Preparation of a chapter for the book "EU Labor Markets After Post- Enlargement Migration." Springer, 2010	
Labour market reform and workforce development - Republic of Montenegro (project E0761C)	07/2007- 07/2008	European Agency for Reconstructio n	Labour Force Survey expert	Scientific support in harmonisation of the Labour Force Survey with the <i>Eurostat</i> requirements	
Study on the social and labour market integration of ethnic minorities	02/2007- 09/2007	European Commission	Latvian expert	Preparation of the country report and policy recommendations	
Firm dynamics and productivity growth in ECA region	05/2006- 01/2007	World Bank	Latvian expert	Preparation of data and econometric analysis	
Latvia Living Standards Assessment	02/2006- 06/2006	World Bank	Consultant (labour market)	Statistical and econometric analysis of Labour force survey data to identify the trends in living standards of different social groups	
Reasons and duration of unemployment and social exclusion in Latvia	05/2006- 05/2007	Latvian Ministry of Welfare /ESF	Responsible researcher	Econometric analysis of Labour Force Survey and State Employment Agency data. Preparation of policy recommendations.	

Theme of the research, country (-ies)	Start/ end dates	Beneficiary (Contracting authority)	Position, main tasks	Brief description of research (objectives, main activities)
Gender equality issues in the labour market in Latvia	07/2006- 11/2006	Latvian Ministry of Welfare / ESF	Expert	Econometric analysis of Labour Force Survey, Household Budget Survey, and other data
Determinants of wages in Latvia	09/2005- 06/2006	Latvian Ministry of Welfare / ESF	Responsible researcher	Econometric analysis of Labour force survey and other data. Preparation of policy recommendations.
Regional studies on socio- psychological portrait of unemployed in Latvia	12/2005- 06/2006	State Employment Agency of Latvia /ESF	Project supervisor and lead researcher Study design, preparation of questionnaire, analysis of the researcher reporting. Preparation of portion recommendations.	
Quality of life in Latvia	06/2005- 11/2005	Commission for Strategic Analysis	Responsible researcher	Analysis of job and life satisfaction using survey data.
Emigration of Latvian labour force after the EU enlargement	09/2005- 10/2005	Latvian Ministry of Economy	Lead expert	Analysing available information on post-enlargement emigration of Latvian labour force. Proposing design of a new study.
Working and employment conditions in new member states: Interaction and socio-economic impact	09/2004- 03/2005	International Labour Organization (ILO)	Latvian expert	Case studies. Econometric analysis of LFS data. Preparation of a chapter for a book.
Demand for education in Albania: incentives and obstacles	01/2005- 12/2005	CERGE-EI Foundation and Global Development Network	Principal researcher in the Regional Research Competition project	Econometric analysis of Living Standards Measurement Survey. Preparation of a paper.
Labour supply in the Baltic countries	09/2004- 11/2004	European Commission	Researcher, preparation of a paper for FP5 project ACCESSLAB	Econometric analysis of LFS data to understand the potential for increasing of the labour supply. Preparation of a paper.
Eurasia Labour Market Study, (Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, Albania)	06/2004- 09/2004	<u>USAID</u>	Team leader	Compilation of labour market statistics and policy information for labour market policy database on Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, Albania
Choice of education in the Baltic countries	01/2004- 12/2004	CERGE-EI Foundation and Global Development Network	Principal researcher	Analysis of ethnic and parental effects on the choice of education level.

Theme of the research, country (-ies)	Start/ end dates	Beneficiary (Contracting authority)	Position, main tasks	Brief description of research (objectives, main activities)	
Labour market study, Albania (for Country Economic Memorandum)	01/2004- 06/2004	World Bank	Consultant responsible for labour market analysis	Econometric analysis of LFS, LSMS, and Population Census data with emphasis on unemployment, wages, and migration.	
Firm-Level Dynamics and Productivity, Latvia	05/2003- 11/2003	World Bank (for World Development Report 2005)	Country expert	Preparation of the data base (in cooperation with Enterprise Register and State Social Insurance Agency) and econometric analysis.	
Commuting in the Baltic countries	01/2003- 12/2003	CERGE-EI Foundation and Global Development Network (GDN)	Principal researcher	Econometric analysis of LFS data with the objective to find out whethe commuting helps to reduce regional disparities	
Impact of the free movement of persons on Latvian Labour Market after joining the EU	01/2003- 08/2003	Bank of Latvia	Principal researcher	Carrying out a survey, statistical and econometric analysis of results. Preparation of medium-term forecast.	
Labour market study, Latvia (for Country Economic Memorandum)	01/2003- 06/2003	World Bank	Consultant (labour market analysis)	Econometric analysis of LFS data with the aim to understand the reasons of unemployment and the earnings structure.	
Inter-Regional Mobility of Labour in the Baltic countries	01/2003- 04/2003	European Commission	Researcher, preparation of a paper for FP5 project ACCESSLAB	Analysis of migration trends and econometric analysis of determinants of migration decisions.	
Labour Market and Social Policies in the Baltic Countries	2001- 2002	OECD	Consultant, analysis of Latvian and Lithuanian data	Econometric analysis of LFS data aimed at preparation of policy recommendations how to improve labour market performance	

## OTHER PROFESSIONALLY RELATED ACTIVITIES:

Period	Description
03/2012-	Host country expert at the Mutual Learning Programme's Peer Review Meeting on
05/2012	Emergency Public Works Programme in Latvia
05/2011-	Member of Advisory Board, Latvian State Employment Agency
01/2008-	Member of Management Committee of the COST Action IS0701 "Comparative
05/2012	analysis of enterprise data: Industry dynamics, firm performance, and worker
	outcomes"
2004-	International expert: The Dutch Social Science Research Council (PhD project
2012	application - 1), <u>University of Tartu</u> (PhD opponent - 2), <u>The Estonian Science</u>
	Foundation (postdoc project application -1)
2005-2010	Global Development Network Regional Research Competition referee

2004-	Referee, <u>Growth and Change</u> (1), <u>Journal of Population Economics</u> (1),
2011	Regional Studies (1), Review of Regional Studies (1), Scottish Journal of Political
	Economy (1), Baltic Journal of Economics (1), Journal of Baltic Studies (1), Eastern
	Journal of European Studies (1)
09/2008-	European Training Foundation project "Labour market governance", organisation of
11/2008	a high-level study visit by Montenegrin labour market stakeholders to Latvia.
2005	Expert responsible for EURES evaluation in Latvia for EU-wide project <i>EE10232</i>
2003	Latvian expert at the Peer Review Meeting on <u>Disability Management in the</u>
	<u>Netherlands</u>
12/2003	Visiting Professor, Centre d'Etudes des Politiques Economiques, University of Evry
10/2002	Visiting Fellow, Center for European Integration Studies (ZEI), University of Bonn
09/2002	Short-term visiting researcher, Institute for Study of Labour (IZA)

#### RECENT CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

IZA/CEUR Workshop "EU Enlargement and the Labor Markets - Migration, Crisis and Adjustment in an Enlarged E(M)U"

IZA/World Bank Workshop "Institutions and Informal Employment in Emerging and Transition Economies". Bonn, June 2011

ETUI workshop "Intra-EU labour migration trends in times of the crisis – length of stay, skills, return migration and political responses", Brussels, March 2010

IZA Employment Seminar: "The Current Crisis and the Labor Market", Brussels, Nov. 2009 International Conference on Integration Policy "Inclusion Unaffordable?", Riga, Nov. 2009

Second Conference of Marie Curie RTN "Transnationality of Migrants", Louvain-la-Neuve, Jan. 2009

13th International Metropolis Conference "Mobility, Integration, and Development in a Globalised World", Bonn, October 2008

European Association of Labour Economists (EALE) Conference 2008, Amsterdam Comparative Analysis of Enterprise Data (CAED), Budapest, May 2008

First Conference of Marie Curie RTN "Transnationality of Migrants", Riga, October 2007 4th Nordic Econometric Meeting, Tartu, May 2007

IZA Workshop "Social and Labor Market Integration of Ethnic Minorities", March 2007 European Association of Labour Economists (EALE) Annual Conference 2006, Prague

**LANGUAGE SKILLS:** Indicate competence on a scale of 1 to 5 (1 - excellent; 5 - basic)

Language	Reading	Speaking	Writing
English	excellent	excellent	excellent
Latvian	excellent	excellent	excellent
Russian (mother	excellent	excellent	excellent
tongue)			

I have many years of experience in teaching and academic writing in English, Latvian, and Russian. I can also read and evaluate documents related to labour market issues in Serbo-Croatian.

#### MEMBERSHIP OF PROFESSIONAL BODIES

European Economic Association;

European Association of Labour Economists;

Global Development Network;

European Expert Network on Economics of Education;

Social Science Research Network.

#### **AWARDS**

2011 - The <u>Spidola</u> award (for research on emigration from Latvia). Spidola is awarded annually by *Economists Association 2010* for a person's contribution to promoting economic freedom in Latvia.

2003-2005, 2008, 2010 - Latvia's Economic Development Forum and Latvian Econometric Association, for supervision of award-winning students' BA and MA theses.

#### RECENT INVITED LECTURES

Swedish Chamber of Commerce in Latvia, May 15, 2012: Situation in the Latvian labour market. http://www.scc.lv/?DocID=684

The Aleksanteri Institute (University of Helsinki) and the Rosentals Society, April 18, 2012: *The changing face of Latvian emigration ... and the changing face of Latvia*. <a href="http://www.helsinki.fi/aleksanteri/english/news/events/network.html">http://www.helsinki.fi/aleksanteri/english/news/events/network.html</a>

Latvian Ministry of the Foreign Affairs, the working group on diaspora issues, April 16, 2012: *The changing face of Latvian emigration ... and the changing face of Latvia.* 

Baltic Sea Region University Network and Baltic Sea Region rectors meeting and seminar "Legislation, Governance Structures and Economics of Education", Riga, April 12, 2012: Benefits from university education: Public and private effects on income, health, job satisfaction and quality of life – evidence from around the world.

Latvian Parliament (the Saeima), Demography Subcommittee, March 13, 2012: *Demographic challenges for Latvia in the context of free movement of labour within the EU*.

American Chamber of Commerce in Latvia Outlook seminar, March 1, 2012. *Demographic challenges for Latvia in the context of free movement of labour within the EU*. <a href="http://www.amcham.lv/data/Latvia%20-%20changing%20face\_Hazans\_AmCham.pdf">http://www.amcham.lv/data/Latvia%20-%20changing%20face\_Hazans\_AmCham.pdf</a>

Annual "Business Forecasts" conference of the *Dienas Bizness* newspaper, November 5, 2010: *Recent labour market trends in Latvia and Eastern Europe*.

Latvian Teachers Trade Union Council, October 15, 2010: Evaluation of the teachers pay reform.

Latvian Ministry of Education and Science, Working group on "Money follows student", June 10, 2010: *Evaluation of the teachers pay reform*.

"Economists Association 2010" spring session, May 22, 2010: Latvian Labour Market during the Recession.

Bank of Estonia open seminar, February 11, 2010: Adjustment of Latvian Labour Market to the Crisis.

## RECENT PUBLIC PRESENTATIONS (with media coverage)

The changing face of Latvian emigration: 2000-2010. November 30, 2012. <a href="http://www.lu.lv/zinas/t/9544/">http://www.lu.lv/zinas/t/9544/</a>; <a href="http://www.baltictimes.com/news/articles/30018/">http://www.lu.lv/zinas/t/9544/</a>; <a href="http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2011-11-21/latvia-may-see-further-emigration-in-next-3-4-years-leta-says.html">http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2011-11-21/latvia-may-see-further-emigration-in-next-3-4-years-leta-says.html</a>

The Post-Enlargement Migration Experience in the Baltic countries and the Current Challenges. University of Latvia, September 11, 2009, <a href="http://www.lu.lv/zinas/t/341/">http://www.lu.lv/zinas/t/341/</a>; <a href="http://latviansonline.com/news/article/6090/">http://www.lu.lv/zinas/t/341/</a>; <a href="http://latviansonline.com/news/article/6090/">http://www.lu.lv/zinas/t/341/</a>; <a href="http://latviansonline.com/news/article/6090/">http://latviansonline.com/news/article/6090/</a>

Teachers salaries in Latvia and elsewhere. University of Latvia, June 26, 2009.

http://www.lu.lv/zinas/t/173/; http://www.bna.lv/site/print.php?type=1&id=32844

Labour Emigration from the Baltic Countries: Experience and Prospects. University of Latvia, April 21, 2009. <a href="http://www.politika.lv/temas/fwd\_eiropa/17224/">http://www.politika.lv/temas/fwd\_eiropa/17224/</a>; <a href="http://www.diena.lv/lat/politics/hot/petijums-baltija-gaidams-jauns-darbaspeka-emigracijas-vilnis">http://www.diena.lv/lat/politics/hot/petijums-baltija-gaidams-jauns-darbaspeka-emigracijas-vilnis</a>